1. What does the meeting at Torgau in 1945 show?

   ☐ Germany had won the war

   ☐ The Cold War had already started

   ☐ The US and Soviets never met

   ☐ The US and Soviets were allies before they became rivals

2. Why did the US fund the Marshall Plan?

   ☐ To build prosperous allies and stop the spread of communism

   ☐ To create a single European currency

   ☐ To punish Germany

   ☐ To buy European colonies

3. About how many million people fled East Germany between 1949 and 1961?

   _____ million

4. About how many Bosniak men and boys were murdered at Srebrenica?

   _____ people

5. What was the aim of Gorbachev's reforms?

   ☐ To make the communist system work better

   ☐ To join NATO

   ☐ To restore the tsar

   ☐ To end communism in the Soviet Union

6. What did de Beauvoir argue in The Second Sex?

   ☐ Women's roles come from society, not nature

   ☐ Women already had equal rights

   ☐ Women should not work outside the home

   ☐ Only men should vote

7. Why did Schuman propose pooling coal and steel?

   ☐ France wanted Germany's coal for itself

   ☐ Coal and steel were needed for war, so sharing them would make war impossible

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   ☐ To end trade with the US

8. About how many million foreign workers lived in West Germany by 1973?

   _____ million

9. France introduced quotas for French-language music on the radio.

   ☐ True ☐ False

10. EU citizenship lets citizens of member states live and work anywhere in the EU.

    ☐ True ☐ False

1. **The US and Soviets were allies before they became rivals**

   Allies in war, rivals after.

2. **To build prosperous allies and stop the spread of communism**

   Aid and containment.

3. **2.7 million**

   Why the Wall was built.

4. **8000 people**

   July 1995.

5. **To make the communist system work better**

   Reform, not abolition.

6. **Women's roles come from society, not nature**

   "One is not born, but rather becomes, a woman."

7. **Coal and steel were needed for war, so sharing them would make war impossible**

   Materially impossible.

8. **2.6 million**

   Guest workers.

9. **True**

   In 1994.

10. **True**

    Maastricht, 1992.

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