

7. 19th-Century Perspectives and Political Developments, c. 1815 to c. 1914

Starter Quiz

AP European History

Name: _____ Score: _____

1. The CED’s verb for maintaining international stability is...

- ☐ struggled
- ☐ abandoned
- ☐ achieved
- ☐ guaranteed

2. Select **all** the methods of encouraging national loyalty the CED lists.

- ☐ political unification
- ☐ chauvinism justifying national aggrandisement
- ☐ romantic idealism
- ☐ liberal reform

Tick every correct option.

3. The Crimean War mattered for unification because it...

- ☐ unified Italy directly
- ☐ created the conditions in which unification became possible
- ☐ founded the Concert
- ☐ ended nationalism

4. ‘Material’ in the CED’s phrase means the account requires no...

- ☐ evidence
- ☐ observation
- ☐ purpose or designer
- ☐ publication

5. Positivism’s claim is that science...

- ☐ cannot study society
- ☐ is one route to knowledge
- ☐ alone provides knowledge
- ☐ must serve the state

6. Select **all** three categories of motive the CED names.

- ☐ economic
- ☐ cultural
- ☐ meteorological
- ☐ political

Tick every correct option.

7. Select **all** three European domains the CED names.

- ☐ society
- ☐ geology
- ☐ culture
- ☐ diplomacy

Tick every correct option.

8. Select **all** the emphases the CED lists for Romantic artists and composers.

- ☐ emotion and nature
- ☐ the supernatural
- ☐ individuality and intuition
- ☐ national histories

Tick every correct option.

9. The accurate verdict on nationalism is that it...

- ☐ only built states
- ☐ built states and threatened them, depending on whose state
- ☐ only destroyed states
- ☐ had no effect

10. Select **both** poles of the CED’s cultural tension.

- ☐ classicism and antiquity
- ☐ subjectivity and individual expression
- ☐ objectivity and scientific realism
- ☐ faith and works

Tick every correct option.

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Answers ·

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1. struggled

It concedes the outcome in advance.

2. political unification; chauvinism justifying national aggrandisement; romantic idealism; liberal reform

The list also includes racialism with a concomitant anti-Semitism.

3. created the conditions in which unification became possible

It exposed Ottoman weakness and contributed to the Concert's breakdown.

4. purpose or designer

Which is why it belongs to the objectivity pole of 7.1's tension.

5. alone provides knowledge

The strong version, reaching to nature *and* human affairs.

6. economic; cultural; political

The CED gives no ranking among them.

7. society; culture; diplomacy

Plus resistance abroad, in the same sentence.

8. emotion and nature; the supernatural; individuality and intuition; national histories

National histories ties the art directly to 7.2's nationalism.

9. built states and threatened them, depending on whose state

The same force did both.

10. subjectivity and individual expression; objectivity and scientific realism

A see-saw, not progress in one direction.