1. What did Columbus's voyage combine?

   ☐ Chinese maps and Arab ships

   ☐ A Church crusade with no money involved

   ☐ Only new scientific discoveries

   ☐ Ancient learning, new technology, royal money and profit

2. How did Valla prove the Donation of Constantine was a forgery?

   ☐ The pope admitted it

   ☐ Its Latin used words that did not exist in Constantine's time

   ☐ He found the original in Constantinople

   ☐ It was written on paper

3. Why was Erasmus's 1516 New Testament important?

   ☐ It was written in German

   ☐ It was the first book ever printed

   ☐ The pope ordered it

   ☐ It corrected errors in the Latin Bible using the original Greek

4. About how long did a scribe need to copy one Bible by hand?

   ☐ About three years

   ☐ About three weeks

   ☐ About three days

   ☐ About thirty years

5. How did Henry VII reduce the power of the nobles?

   ☐ He banned private armies and used the Star Chamber

   ☐ He became a Protestant

   ☐ He gave nobles more land

   ☐ He abolished Parliament

6. The Treaty of Tordesillas (1494) divided new lands between Spain and Portugal.

   ☐ True ☐ False

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   ☐ A treaty with the Aztec emperor

   ☐ Indigenous allies

   ☐ Steel weapons and horses

   ☐ Smallpox

   Tick every correct option.

8. Portugal built a chain of trading posts rather than conquering large territories in Asia.

   ☐ True ☐ False

9. Why did plantations in the Americas rely on enslaved Africans?

   ☐ Plantations needed huge numbers of workers

   ☐ Captives could be bought from coastal traders

   ☐ Native populations had collapsed from disease and forced labour

   ☐ Europeans refused to grow sugar

   Tick every correct option.

10. What did the Peace of Westphalia do?

    ☐ Created a single Christian church

    ☐ Recognized the Dutch Republic as independent

    ☐ Ended the Thirty Years' War

    ☐ Let rulers choose Calvinism, Lutheranism or Catholicism

    Tick every correct option.

1. **Ancient learning, new technology, royal money and profit**

   Old and new together.

2. **Its Latin used words that did not exist in Constantine's time**

   Philology.

3. **It corrected errors in the Latin Bible using the original Greek**

   Philology applied to the Bible.

4. **About three years**

   Gutenberg's workshop made about 180 copies in about the same time.

5. **He banned private armies and used the Star Chamber**

   Centralizing power.

6. **True**

   With papal approval.

7. **Indigenous allies; Steel weapons and horses; Smallpox**

   Conquest, 1521.

8. **True**

   Goa, Macau and others.

9. **Plantations needed huge numbers of workers; Captives could be bought from coastal traders; Native populations had collapsed from disease and forced labour**

   Demand for labour.

10. **Recognized the Dutch Republic as independent; Ended the Thirty Years' War; Let rulers choose Calvinism, Lutheranism or Catholicism**

    1648.0

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