

T1 rediscovery of classical works	T1 Indigenous populations	T1 commercial and agricultural capitalism
T1 struggle for sovereignty	T1 Italian Renaissance humanists	T1 Petrarch
T1 philological	T1 printing press	T1 civic humanism

T1 shāng yè yǔ nóng yè zī běn zhǔ yì	T1 yuán zhù mín	T1 gǔ diǎn zhù zuò
T1 bǐ tè lā kè	T1 rén wén zhǔ yì zhě	T1 zhǔ quán
T1 gōng mín rén wén zhǔ yì	T1 yìn shuā jī	T1 yǔ wén xué

T1 enhancing their prestige	T1 human-centred naturalism	T1 Christian humanism
T1 Erasmus	T1 religious reform	T1 new monarchies
T1 monopolies on tax collection	T1 employing military force	T1 secular state

T1 jī dū jiào rén wén zhǔ yì	T1 yǐ rén wéi zhōng xīn de zì rán zhǔ yì	T1 tí shēng shēng wàng
T1 xīn jūn zhǔ guó	T1 zōng jiào gǎi gé	T1 yī lǎ sī mó
T1 shì sù guó jiā	T1 jūn shì lì liàng	T1 zhēng shuì lǒng duàn quán

T1 mercantilism	T1 Christianity was a stimulus	T1 through coercion and negotiation
T1 Columbian Exchange	T1 plantation economy	T1 Subsistence agriculture
T1 three-crop rotation	T1 two-crop rotation	T1 sanitation

T1 qiáng zhì yǔ tán pàn	T1 zōng jiào dòng yīn	T1 zhòng shāng zhǔ yì
T1 zì jǐ nóng yè	T1 zhòng zhí yuán jīng jì	T1 gē lún bù dà jiāo huàn
T1 wèi shēng	T1 èr pǔ lún zuò	T1 sān pǔ lún zuò

T1 overpopulation	T1 morality	T1 money economy
T1 free peasantry	T1 serfdom was codified	T1 revolt
T1 Little Ice Age	T2 Martin Luther	T2 John Calvin

T1 huò bì jīng jì	T1 dào dé	T1 rén kǒu guò shèng
T1 fǎn kàng	T1 nóng nú zhì bèi fǎ diǎn huà	T1 zì yóu nóng mín
T2 jiā ěr wén	T2 • mǎ dīng · lù dé	T1 xiǎo bīng qī

T2 used the printing press	T2 Calvin and the Anabaptists	T2 expanded Ottoman Empire
T2 Edict of Nantes	T2 Peace of Westphalia (1648)	T2 universal Christendom
T2 Catholic Reformation	T2 Jesuit Order	T2 Council of Trent

T2 ào sī màn dì guó	T2 zài xǐ lǐ pài	T2 yìn shuā jī
T2 pǔ shì jī dū jiào shì jiè	T2 wēi sī tè fá lì yà hé yuē	T2 nán tè chì lìng
T2 tè lún tè huì yì	T2 yē sū huì	T2 tiān zhǔ jiào gǎi gé

T2 separate but complementary tasks	T2 Social dislocation	T2 rituals of public humiliation
T2 Mannerist and Baroque	T2 distortion, drama, and illusion	T3 English Civil War
T3 Glorious Revolution	T3 Parliament	T3 Agricultural Revolution

T2 gōng kāi xiū rǔ	T2 shè huì shī xù	T2 fēn gōng hù bǔ
T3 yīng guó nèi zhàn	T2 、 biàn xíng 、 xì jù xìng yǔ huàn jué	T2 shǒu fǎ zhǔ yì yǔ bā luò kè
T3 nóng yè gé mìng	T3 yì huì	T3 guāng róng gé mìng

T3 freed from traditional restrictions	T3 cottage industry	T3 Mercantilism
T3 Dutch Republic	T3 competitive state system	T3 Poland's partition
T3 Louis XIV	T3 Jean-Baptiste Colbert	T3 Peter the Great

T3 zhòng shāng zhǔ yì	T3 jiā tíng shǒu gōng yè	T3 chuán tǒng xiàn zhì
T3 bō lán bèi guā fēn	T3 jìng zhēng xìng guó jiā tǐ xì	T3 hé lán gòng hé guó
T3 bǐ dé dà dì	T3 kē ěr bèi ěr	T3 lù yì shí sì

T3 Catherine the Great	T4 Scientific Revolution	T4 Copernicus
T4 Galileo	T4 Newton	T4 William Harvey
T4 integrated system	T4 Francis Bacon	T4 inductive and deductive reasoning

T4 gē bái ní	T4 kē xué gé mìng	T3 yè kǎ jié lín nà dà dì
T4 hā wéi	T4 niú dùn	T4 jiā lì lüè
T4 guī nà yǔ yǎn yì tuī lǐ	T4 péi gēn	T4 zhěng tǐ xì tǒng

T4 Enlightenment	T4 Locke	T4 Rousseau
T4 natural rights	T4 social contract	T4 Adam Smith's
T4 free trade	T4 Voltaire	T4 Diderot

T4 lú suō	T4 luò kè	T4 qǐ méng yùn dòng
T4 • yà dāng · sī mì	T4 shè huì qì yuē	T4 tiān fù quán lì
T4 dí dé luó	T4 fú ěr tài	T4 zì yóu mào yì

T4 deism, scepticism, and atheism	T4 salons	T4 Montesquieu
T4 Cesare Beccaria	T4 Anne Robert Jacques Turgot	T4 revival of German Pietism
T4 European marriage pattern	T4 inoculation	T4 censorship

T4 mèng dé sī jiū	T4 shā lóng	T4 、 zì rán shén lùn 、 huái yí zhǔ yì yǔ wú shén lùn
T4 qián jìng zhǔ yì	T4 dù ěr gē	T4 bèi kǎ lǐ yà
T4 shěn chá	T4 jiē zhǒng	T4 ōu zhōu hūn yīn mó shì

T4 literate public	T4 consumer revolution	T4 privacy
T4 enlightened absolutism	T4 Prussia rose to power	T4 René Descartes
T5 fiscal crisis	T5 first, or liberal, phase	T5 constitutional monarchy

T4 yǐn sī	T4 xiāo fèi gé mìng	T4 shí zì gōng zhòng
T4 dí kǎ ěr	T4 pǔ lǚ shì	T4 kāi míng zhuān zhì
T5 jūn zhǔ lì xiàn	T5 zì yóu pài jiē duàn	T5 cái zhèng wēi jī

T5 hereditary privileges	T5 radical Jacobin republic	T5 Robespierre
T5 Reign of Terror	T5 de-Christianisation	T5 mass conscription
T5 Toussaint L'Ouverture	T5 Napoleon	T5 enduring domestic reforms

T5 luó bó sī bì ěr	T5 yǎ gè bīn gòng hé guó	T5 shì xí tè quán
T5 dà guī mó zhēng bīng	T5 qù jī dū jiào huà	T5 kǒng bù tǒng zhì
T5 chí jiǔ de guó nèi gǎi gé	T5 ná pò lún	T5 lú wéi dù ěr

T5 Congress of Vienna (1814-1815)	T5 Romanticism	T5 challenge to Enlightenment rationality
T5 emotions	T5 religious revival	T5 Methodism
T6 less social dislocation	T6 second industrial revolution	T6 railroads

T5 duì qǐ méng lǐ xìng de tiǎo zhàn	T5 làng màn zhǔ yì	T5 wéi yě nà huì yì
T5 xún dào zōng	T5 zōng jiào fù xīng	T5 qíng gǎn
T6 tiě lù	T6 dì èr cì gōng yè gé mìng	T6 shè huì shī xù

T6 promoted population growth	T6 heightened consumerism	T6 Class identity
T6 urban overcrowding	T6 cult of domesticity	T6 companionate marriage
T6 Concert of Europe	T6 Conservatism	T6 revolutions of 1848

T6 jiē jí rèn tóng	T6 xiāo fèi zhǔ yì	T6 rén kǒu zēng zhǎng
T6 bàn lǚ shì hūn yīn	T6 jiā tíng chóng bài	T6 chéng shì yōng jǐ
T6 1848 1848 nián gé mìng	T6 bǎo shǒu zhǔ yì	T6 ōu zhōu xié tiáo

T6 emancipation of the serfs	T6 Liberals	T6 universal male suffrage
T6 Socialists	T6 Marx's scientific socialism	T6 Anarchists
T6 compulsory public education	T7 subjectivity and individual expression	T7 romantic idealism

T6 nán xìng pǔ xuǎn quán	T6 zì yóu zhǔ yì zhě	T6 nóng nú jiě fàng
T6 wú zhèng fǔ zhǔ yì zhě	T6 kē xué shè huì zhǔ yì	T6 shè huì zhǔ yì zhě
T7 làng màn zhǔ yì lǐ xiǎng	T7 zhǔ guān xìng yǔ gè rén biǎo dá	T6 yì wù jiào yù

T7 Napoleon III	T7 Cavour	T7 Bismarck
T7 Zionism	T7 dual monarchy of Austria-Hungary	T7 Crimean War
T7 Garibaldi's	T7 Bismarck used Realpolitik	T7 complex system of alliances

T7 bǐ sī mài	T7 jiā fù ěr	T7 ná pò lún sān shì
T7 kè lǐ mǐ yà zhàn zhēng	T7 ào xiōng èr yuán dì guó	T7 yóu tài fù guó zhǔ yì
T7 lián méng tǐ xī	T7 xiàn shí zhèng zhì	T7 jiā lǐ bō dì

T7 mutually antagonistic alliances	T7 Charles Darwin	T7 Social Darwinism
T7 Positivism	T7 new relativism in values	T7 modernism
T7 Communication and transportation technologies	T7 Advances in medicine	T7 Realist and materialist

T7 shè huì dá ěr wén zhǔ yì	T7 dá ěr wén	T7 bǐ cǐ dí duì de lián méng
T7 xiàn dài zhǔ yì	T7 jià zhí xiāng duì zhǔ yì	T7 shí zhèng zhǔ yì
T7 xiàn shí zhǔ yì yǔ wéi wù zhǔ yì	T7 yī xué jìn bù	T7 tōng xìn yǔ yùn shū jì shù

T7 Impressionism, Post-Impressionism, and Cubism	T8 trench warfare	T8 protest and insurrection
T8 Russian Revolution	T8 Marxist-Leninist theory	T8 League of Nations
T8 mandate system	T8 Great Depression	T8 undermined Western European democracies

T8 kàng yì yǔ qǐ yì	T8 qiàn háo zhàn	T7 、 yìn xiàng pài , hòu yìn xiàng pài yǔ lì tǐ zhǔ yì
T8 guó jì lián méng	T8 mǎ kè sī liè níng zhǔ yì	T8 é guó gé mìng
T8 xuē ruò xī ōu mín zhǔ guó jiā	T8 dà xiāo tiáo	T8 wěi rén tǒng zhì

T8 fascism	T8 Stalin	T8 liquidation of the kulaks
T8 catastrophic famine	T8 American isolationism	T8 Blitzkrieg
T8 racism and anti-Semitism	T8 "lost generation"	T8 disillusionment and cynicism

T8 fù nóng	T8 sī dà lín	T8 fǎ xī sī zhǔ yì
T8 shǎn diàn zhàn	T8 měi guó gū lì zhǔ yì	T8 jī huāng
T8 huàn miè yǔ quǎn rú	T8 mí wǎng de yí dài	T8 zhōng zú zhǔ yì yǔ fǎn yóu zhǔ yì

T9 Marshall Plan	T9 United Nations	T9 propaganda campaigns
T9 covert actions	T9 limited "hot wars"	T9 arms race
T9 NATO	T9 Iron Curtain	T9 central planning

T9 xuān chuán zhàn	T9 lián hé guó	T9 mǎ xiē ěr jì huà
T9 jūn bèi jìng sài	T9 yǒu xiàn rè zhàn	T9 mì mì xíng dòng
T9 zhōng yāng jì huà	T9 tiě mù	T9 běi yuē

T9 increase in welfare benefits	T9 economic stagnation	T9 welfare state
T9 Mikhail Gorbachev's	T9 perestroika	T9 glasnost
T9 decolonisation	T9 European Union	T9 migrant workers

T9 fú lì guó jiā	T9 jīng jì tíng zhì	T9 fú lì dài yù
T9 kāi fàng	T9 gǎi gé	T9 gē ěr bā qiáo fū
T9 wài lái lǎo gōng	T9 ōu méng	T9 qù zhí mǐn huà

T9 altered Europe's religious makeup	T9 eluded consensus	T9 both enthusiasm and criticism
T9 Green parties	T9 sustainable development	T9 consumer culture
T9 baby boom		

T9 jì shòu huān yíng yě zāo pī píng	T9 wèi néng xíng chéng gòng shí	T9 zōng jiào gòu chéng
T9 xiāo fèi wén huà	T9 kě chí xù fā zhǎn	T9 lǚ dǎng
		T9 yīng ér cháo