

Exercise walk-through

9.3

The Cold War

AP European History

The Cold War

Despite efforts to maintain international cooperation through the newly created **United Nations**, deep-seated tensions between the two blocs produced the **Cold War**.

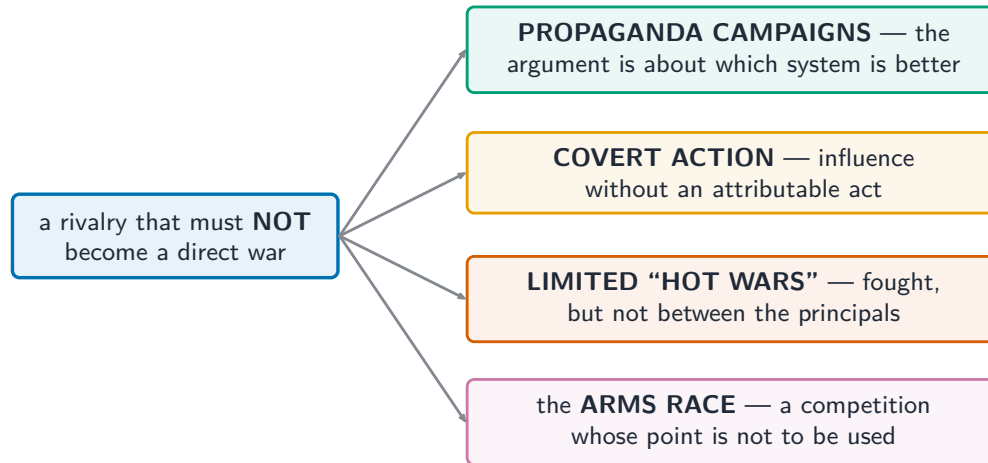
- **propaganda campaigns** ;
- **covert actions** ;
- **limited "hot wars"** in other regions;
- **an arms race** .

The Cold War, continued

Note what is absent: direct war between the principals.

The methods list *is* the answer to "how could a conflict this intense produce no direct war".

How the Cold War was fought



- **propaganda campaigns** ;
- **covert actions** ;
- **limited “hot wars”** in other regions;
- **an arms race** .

Exercises 2.1·2.2

2.1 State what “despite the United Nations” indicates.

[2]

2.2 Name the four kinds of Cold War activity.

[2]

Exercises 2.1·2.2

2.1 State what “despite the United Nations” indicates. [2]

2.1

- that a genuine attempt at cooperation was made and failed against deeper tensions
-

2.2 Name the four kinds of Cold War activity. [2]

2.2

- propaganda campaigns; covert actions; limited hot wars; an arms race with the threat of nuclear war

Exercise 2.3 (a)

2.3 The CED writes “referred to in the West as the Iron Curtain”.

(a) State what the phrasing does.

[1]

Exercise 2.3 (a)

2.3 The CED writes “referred to in the West as the Iron Curtain”.

(a) State what the phrasing does.

[1]

(a)

- it attributes the term rather than adopting it

Exercise 2.3 (b)

2.3 The CED writes “referred to in the West as the Iron Curtain”.

(b) State why it is worth reproducing.

[1]

Exercise 2.3 (b)

2.3 The CED writes “referred to in the West as the Iron Curtain”.

(b) State why it is worth reproducing.

[1]

(b)

- it records who used the phrase, which is more accurate than presenting it as neutral description

Exercises 3.1-3.2

3.1 “Limited hot wars” occurred in

[1]

☐

A Europe only

B Asia, Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean

C nowhere

D the Soviet Union only

3.2 The division of Europe is best described as

[1]

☐

A a purely military line

B the ideological battle in geographical form

C an accident

D a trade agreement

Exercises 3.1-3.2

3.1 “Limited hot wars” occurred in

[1]

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A Europe only

B Asia, Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean

C nowhere

D the Soviet Union only

3.1 B

- the CED lists all four regions

3.2 The division of Europe is best described as

[1]

☐

A a purely military line

B the ideological battle in geographical form

C an accident

D a trade agreement

3.2 B

- the ideological conflict took a territorial form

Exercise 3.3 (a)

3.3 Two powers avoid direct war for forty years while competing everywhere else.

(a) State what makes this possible.

[1]

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3.3 Two powers avoid direct war for forty years while competing everywhere else.

(a) State what makes this possible.

[1]

(a)

- nuclear risk makes direct war unacceptably costly to both

Exercise 3.3 (b)

3.3 Two powers avoid direct war for forty years while competing everywhere else.

(b) Explain the effect on other regions.

[2]

Exercise 3.3 (b)

3.3 Two powers avoid direct war for forty years while competing everywhere else.

(b) Explain the effect on other regions.

[2]

(b)

- competition is displaced onto third regions, which bear the fighting that the two powers avoid between themselves