

The Living World: Biodiversity

AP Environmental Science · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
 Biodiversity	生物多样性	shēng wù duō yàng xìng
 environmental stressors	环境压力	huán jìng yā lì
 population bottleneck	种群瓶颈	zhǒng qún píng jǐng
 species richness	物种丰富度	wù zhǒng fēng fù dù
 resilient	有韧性的	yǒu rèn xìng de
 specialist	特化	tè huà
 generalist	广适性	guǎng shì xìng
 Ecosystem services	生态系统服务	shēng tài xì tǒng fú wù
 Anthropogenic	人为的	rén wéi de
 Island biogeography	岛屿生物地理学	dǎo yǔ shēng wù dì lǐ xué
 endemic	特有	tè yǒu
 invasive species	入侵物种	rù qīn wù zhǒng
 range of tolerance	耐受范围	nài shòu fàn wéi
 optimal range	最适范围	zuì shì fàn wéi
 zones of stress	胁迫区	xié pò qū
 ecological tolerance	生态耐受性	shēng tài nài shòu xìng
 Periodic	周期性	zhōu qī xìng
 Episodic	偶发性	ǒu fā xìng
 random	随机	suí jī
 migration	迁徙	qiān xǐ
 adaptation	适应	shì yìng
 natural selection	自然选择	zì rán xuǎn zé
 Ecological succession	生态演替	shēng tài yǎn tì
 Primary succession	初级演替	chū jí yǎn tì
 pioneer species	先锋物种	xiān fēng wù zhǒng
 lichens	地衣	dì yī
 Secondary succession	次级演替	cì jí yǎn tì
 climax community	顶极群落	dǐng jí qún luò
 keystone species	关键种	guān jiàn zhǒng
 indicator species	指示物种	zhǐ shì wù zhǒng