

2. Pesticides have been utilized for many years to increase food production and control pest populations. Pesticide use can be both beneficial and harmful to humans and other organisms.

- (a) Pesticide use has advantages, disadvantages, and unintended consequences on human health. **Describe** one benefit to human health that can result from the use of pesticides.
- (b) **Identify** one way chemical pesticides can enter the human body.

Cotton farmers in the southern United States used a chemical pesticide to control an insect cotton-crop pest over a 40-year period. To study the effectiveness of the pesticide as an insect pest-control strategy, traps were placed in treated cotton fields and the number of pests captured were compared to application rates for the pesticide. The results of the study are shown in the table below.

Year	Grams of Pesticide Applied per Hectare	Number of Crop Insect Pests Captured
1960	0	700
1975	500	2
1980	500	3
1985	500	8
1990	550	14
1995	600	83
2000	700	150
2005	800	405
2010	900	727
2015	1,000	1,100

- (c) Use the data in the table to answer the following questions.
- (i) **Identify** the year when the pesticide was most effective at reducing the size of the pest population.
- (ii) **Describe** the change in the number of crop insect pests in the cotton fields over time.
- (iii) **Explain** how the change in the cotton-crop pesticide effectiveness between the initial application in 1975 and the latest application in 2015 illustrates genetic resistance in pests, based on the data in the table.
- (d) **Describe** TWO effects of pesticide use, other than death, on nontarget wildlife.

- (e) There are many problems associated with the repeated application of chemical pesticides to reduce pest populations.
- (i) Crop rotation is often used to reduce pesticide use. **Describe** the process of crop rotation.
- (ii) **Propose** one reasonable method, other than crop rotation, of reducing the use of pesticides in agricultural practices while still maintaining a high crop yield.
- (iii) **Justify** how the method proposed in (e)(ii) would provide a benefit to humans.

Begin your response to this question at the top of a new page in the separate Free Response booklet and fill in the appropriate circle at the top of each page to indicate the question number.