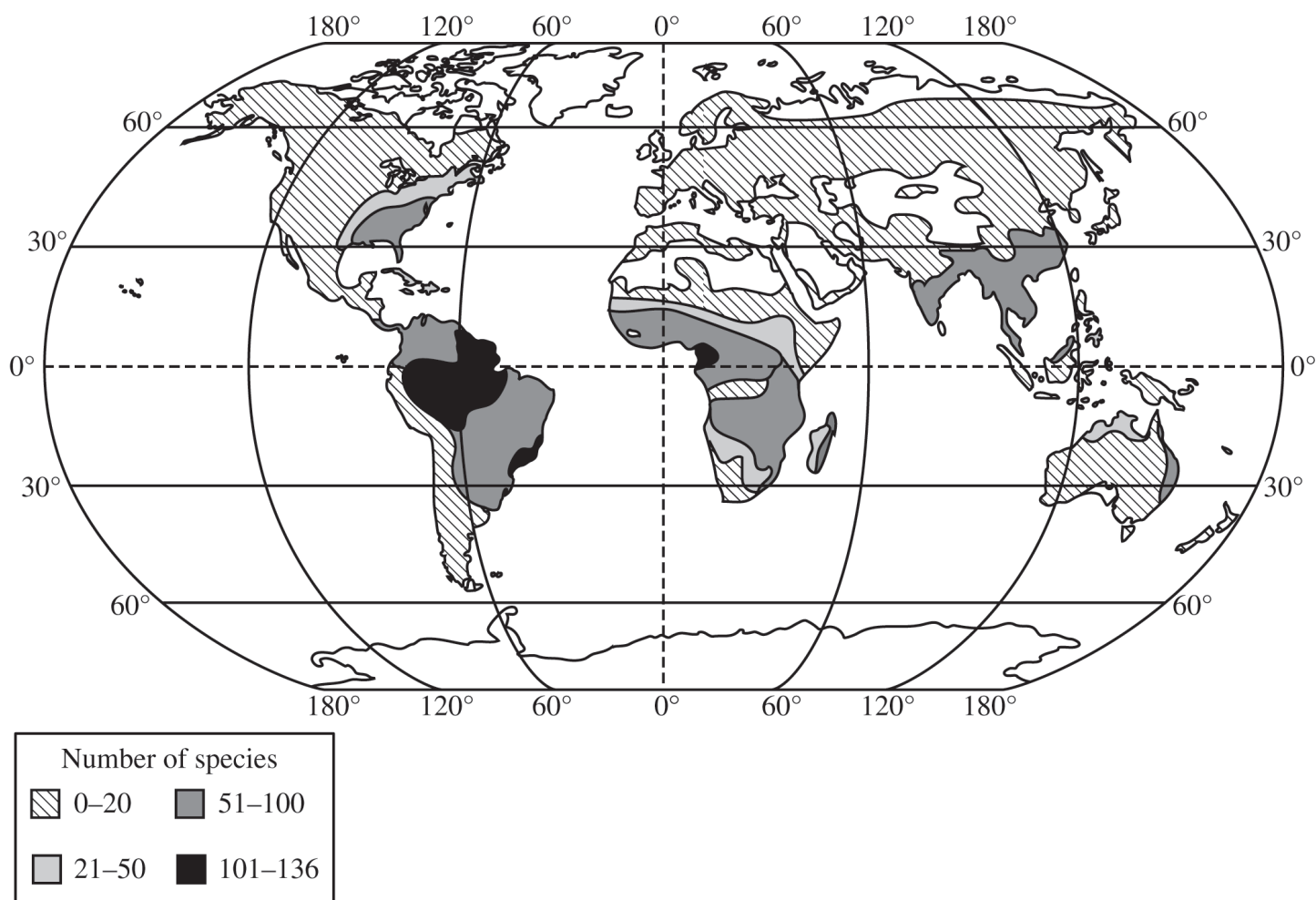


GLOBAL AMPHIBIAN SPECIES RICHNESS



2. Biodiversity around the world is changing as a result of anthropogenic influences.

(a) The map represents species richness of amphibians around the globe. Use the map to answer the following questions.

(i) **Identify** the latitudinal range with the greatest amphibian species richness.

(ii) **Identify** what biome this range most likely represents.

(iii) **Describe** one reason amphibian species richness would tend to be highest in this region.

(b) There are many environmental threats facing amphibians today, such as deforestation. **Describe** one possible anthropogenic reason for deforestation.

(c) Many factors influence biodiversity.

(i) **Explain** how the species richness of an ecosystem influences its response to environmental stressors.

(ii) **Explain** why amphibian biodiversity is declining globally, other than from deforestation.

(d) Currently, wildlife species are going extinct at an alarming rate. To combat this threat, governments around the world have enacted legislation and signed treaties to protect species threatened by extinction.

- (i) **Identify** one specific piece of legislation that has been designed to protect species threatened by extinction.
- (ii) **Explain** how the requirements of the legislation identified in part (d)(i) specifically protect species threatened by extinction.
- (e) A town is considering selling an undeveloped parcel of land along its border for residential developments. The square parcel of land consists of approximately 30% wetland and 70% pasture. The wetland runs through the middle of the property for its entire width and is home to three native frog species.
- (i) **Propose** a viable solution that will result in the protection of the native frog species while still allowing for maximum profit of the property development.
- (ii) **Justify** the solution proposed in (e)(i) by describing a potential advantage of the plan, other than frog protection.

Begin your response to this question at the top of a new page in the separate Free Response booklet and fill in the appropriate circle at the top of each page to indicate the question number.