

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- Developed countries

2.2

- Fossil fuels

2.3

- Any one: population growth, industrialization, rising living standards

3.1 B

- industrialization and rising living standards

3.2

(a)

- It rises (increases)

(b)

- Industrialization adds factories, transport, and appliances, and rising incomes increase demand, so energy use grows

3.3

- Developed countries have more industry, cars, heating/cooling, and manufactured goods per person, all of which require large amounts of energy