

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- Fish are caught faster than they can reproduce, so the population shrinks and may not recover

2.2

- Non-target species caught (and often killed) while fishing

2.3

- Any one: catch quotas, marine protected areas, selective gear, seasonal closures

3.1 B

- banning fishing so populations recover

3.2

(a)

- It declines and may collapse

(b)

- Any two: catch quotas, marine protected areas, selective gear, seasonal closures

3.3

- Dragging nets over the seafloor destroys the habitat and organisms living there, not just the target fish, damaging the whole ecosystem