

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- Both high

2.2

- Stage 2 (transitional)

2.3

- It falls

3.1 D

- Stage 4

3.2

(a)

- Stage 2

(b)

- Deaths have fallen but births remain high, so the gap between them is large and the population grows rapidly

3.3

- Education (especially of women) and access to family planning lower the birth rate, so the birth–death gap narrows and growth slows, moving the country into Stage 3