

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- The average number of children a woman is expected to have in her lifetime

2.2

- About 2.1

2.3

- Decline

3.1 A

- grows

3.2

(a)

- Country X (TFR 4.5) is growing; country Y (TFR 1.8) is declining

(b)

- Any one: education of women, family planning access, urbanization

3.3

- Two children replace the two parents, but some children die before reproducing, so a little above 2 is needed to keep the population stable