

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- Rapid future growth (many young people)

2.2

- Straight/even sides (a column shape)

2.3

- A declining population

3.1 B

- grow rapidly

3.2

(a)

- Rapid growth

(b)

- The wide base means many young people who will become parents, so births will stay high for years

3.3

- Population momentum is continued growth even after fertility falls, because the large group of young people already born will still reach reproductive age and have children