

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- Type I

2.2

- Type II

2.3

- Type III

3.1 C

- very high death rates when young

3.2

(a)

- Type III

(b)

- It is r-selected — producing many offspring with little care, so most die young, giving a steep early drop

3.3

- Humans (K-selected) produce few offspring with much care, so most survive to old age and deaths cluster late in life, giving a Type I curve