

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- Broad

2.2

- Any one: panda (bamboo), koala (eucalyptus)

2.3

- Generalists

3.1 B

- loss of its specific resource

3.2

(a)

- Panda = specialist; raccoon = generalist

(b)

- The raccoon (generalist) — it can switch foods/habitats, while the panda depends on bamboo and cannot adapt easily

3.3

- In a stable environment the specialist is highly efficient at using its particular resource, so it outcompetes the less-efficient generalist for that niche