

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- Provisioning, regulating, supporting, cultural

2.2

- Regulating

2.3

- Any one: food, water, timber, medicine

3.1 B

- regulating

3.2

(a)

- Timber = provisioning; carbon storage = regulating; hiking = cultural

(b)

- They provide things people would otherwise have to pay to produce or replace

3.3

- The wetland naturally purifies water for free; replacing it with a treatment plant costs money to build and run, so conserving it is cheaper