

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- events or statements inconsistent with expectations that readers bring to the text or that the text itself establishes

2.2

- seemingly contradictory elements juxtaposed, which can reveal a hidden or unexpected idea

2.3

(a)

- expectations readers bring to a text; expectations established by the text itself

(b)

- it marks the contradiction as apparent, so the two terms may both hold

3.1 A

- an antithesis

3.2 A

- may or may not

3.3

(a)

- paradox

(b)

- silence and loudness cannot both be literal, and holding them together reveals that a refusal to speak can communicate more forcefully than speech