

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- explain significance or relevance within a broader context; discuss alternative interpretations; use relevant analogies

2.2

- it shows the claim has been tested against a rival rather than merely asserted

2.3

(a)

- all three moves make the argument clearer to a reader, while complication makes it harder to follow

(b)

- an analogy must aid understanding rather than require its own explanation

3.1 A

- a broader context

3.2 A

- it cost more than it gave

3.3

(a)

- discussing an alternative interpretation

(b)

- that the writer has read against their own claim and holds it because it explains more of the text, not because it occurred to them first