

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- when it comes to represent or stand for an idea or concept, while remaining the object it is

2.2

- the experiences of a reader; the context of its use in the text

2.3

(a)

- common symbols carry associations readers bring to the text; contextual symbols acquire meaning only through their use in that text

(b)

- the exam will not require students to identify or label archetypes

3.1 A

- its use in that text

3.2 A

- symbolic

3.3

(a)

- a symbol

(b)

- contextual, since its association with refusal is built by this novel's repeated use rather than brought in by the reader