

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- effective when commentary explains a logical relationship between evidence and claim; sufficient when quantity and quality aptly support the line of reasoning

2.2

- range as well as quantity, since a claim about the whole text needs evidence from across it

2.3

(a)

- that the claim was formed in that section and never tested against the rest

(b)

- look deliberately for a counter-instance later in the text

3.1 A

- range

3.2 A

- either outcome improves the essay

3.3

(a)

- sufficiency

(b)

- test the claim against later chapters and replace or supplement the evidence so it spans the text