

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a type of comparison assigning a human trait or quality to a nonhuman object, entity or idea, thus characterising it

2.2

- characterising; it gives the object a nature, as description gives a person one

2.3

(a)

- different traits produce different natures — an angry sea threatens while an indifferent one cannot be appealed to

(b)

- a human quality is transferred to a nonhuman main subject

3.1 A

- a nonhuman object, entity or idea

3.2 A

- characterising

3.3

(a)

- a human quality of patience

(b)

- time becomes something that waits deliberately, so it is not merely passing but expecting an outcome the speaker cannot avoid