

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- narrators may function as characters who directly address readers and either recall events or describe them as they occur

2.2

- recall places the narrator after the events knowing the outcome; describing as they occur places them inside, without that knowledge

2.3

(a)

- a recalling narrator may withhold what they later learned; one describing events as they occur cannot withhold what they do not yet know

(b)

- it establishes a relationship between the text and the reader

3.1 A

- recall implies hindsight

3.2 A

- it establishes the relationship

3.3

(a)

- recall

(b)

- it announces that a cost is coming, so the reader now reads the following events looking for it