

4.3 Nuances in characters' relationships

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ **Total: 12 marks**

KEY WORDS conflict between characters 人物间的冲突

Objective

Build the skills to explain **conflict between characters** 人物间的冲突.

You must be able to:

- state where conflict among characters often arises from
- distinguish a value conflict from a disagreement
- explain why this makes the conflict hard to resolve
- find the value beneath a quarrel

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a task used later.

■ The source

Conflict among characters often arises from tensions generated by their different value systems. Not from a misunderstanding, and not from malice.

■ Value and disagreement

A disagreement is about a fact and can be settled by evidence. A value conflict is about what matters, and evidence does not settle it.

■ Why hard

Both parties can be entirely reasonable and still be opposed. That is what makes a value conflict dramatic rather than merely awkward.

■ Finding the value

Ask what each character would have to give up to agree. The answer names the value, and the answer is the analysis.

2 Practice

2.1 State where conflict among characters often arises from. [2]

2.2 Distinguish a value conflict from a disagreement. [2]

2.3 A value conflict is hard to resolve.

(a) Explain why. [2]

(b) State the question that finds the value. [1]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 Conflict among characters often arises from tensions generated by their different [1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | B |
| C | D |
- A value systems
B ages
C accents
D occupations

3.2 A disagreement about a fact can be settled by [1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | B |
| C | D |
- A evidence
B nothing
C violence only
D the narrator

3.3 Two characters quarrel and both are reasonable.

(a) State what this indicates. [1]

(b) Explain how to identify the values involved. [2]
