

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- tensions generated by their different value systems

2.2

- a disagreement is about a fact and is settled by evidence; a value conflict is about what matters and evidence does not settle it

2.3

(a)

- both parties can be reasonable and still opposed, so no fact will resolve it

(b)

- ask what each would have to give up to agree

3.1 A

- value systems

3.2 A

- evidence

3.3

(a)

- a conflict of values rather than of facts

(b)

- ask what each would have to surrender to agree with the other; what each refuses to give up names the value