

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the protagonist is the main character; the antagonist opposes the protagonist

2.2

- another character; the internal conflicts of the protagonist; a collective such as society; nature

2.3

(a)

- the definition is about opposition rather than morality, and society, nature or the protagonist's own conflicts cannot be villains

(b)

- contrasting values

3.1 A

- internal conflicts count

3.2 B

- functional

3.3

(a)

- nature

(b)

- any defensible pair, e.g. human planning against indifference, which the drought embodies by being unresponsive to any argument