

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- illustrate; clarify; exemplify; associate; amplify; qualify

2.2

- amplifying strengthens a point already made; qualifying limits it

2.3

(a)

- quoting the passage that is easiest to find

(b)

- effective when commentary explains the logical relationship to the claim; sufficient when quantity and quality aptly support the line of reasoning

3.1 B

- to limit

3.2 B

- one-sided

3.3

(a)

- qualify

(b)

- it shows the writer has read against their own claim, and a claim stated with its limits is harder to refute than one stated absolutely