

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- through their agency and through nuanced descriptions

2.2

- speech; action; inaction

2.3

(a)

- declining to act selects one outcome over another, which is what a choice is

(b)

- a character's capacity to act on their situation

3.1 A

- nuanced descriptions

3.2 B

- inaction

3.3

(a)

- something the character values more than the friend's defence

(b)

- show the character could have spoken and that the text marks the silence rather than passing over it