

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- any four of: illustrate; clarify; exemplify; associate; amplify; qualify

2.2

- effective when commentary explains a logical relationship between evidence and claim; sufficient when quantity and quality provide apt support for the line of reasoning

2.3

(a)

- analysing evidence then forming a line of reasoning; forming a line of reasoning then identifying evidence

(b)

- sufficiency requires quality as well as quantity

3.1 B

- the pairing

3.2 A

- quality

3.3

(a)

- effectiveness

(b)

- unexplained evidence establishes no relationship to any claim, so adding more of it adds no support