

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- an antecedent is a word, phrase or clause that precedes its referent; the referent points back to it

2.2

- it can refer to more than one antecedent, which affects interpretation

2.3

(a)

- the repetition of the same letter sound at the beginning of adjacent or nearby words

(b)

- to emphasise those words and their associations or representations

3.1 A

- more than one possible antecedent

3.2 A

- associations

3.3

(a)

- an ambiguous referent

(b)

- the ambiguity may be doing work, holding two readings together where the poem does not want to choose