

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the words they use; the details they provide; the organization of their thinking; the decisions they make; the actions they take

2.2

- how a speaker arranges an argument reveals a perspective that no single word does

2.3

(a)

- the words used, the details provided and the organization of thinking

(b)

- 1.1 names narrative channels; 2.1 names what a speaker does with language

3.1 A

- arrangement of an argument

3.2 B

- the three language-based items

3.3

(a)

- the organization of the speaker's thinking

(b)

- the speaker has postponed the subject, which suggests reluctance or a wish to prepare the reader before naming it