

## Solutions

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Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

### 2.1

- they focus readers' attention on the parts of the narrative that matter most to its development

### 2.2

- characters; their relationships; their roles; setting and the relationship between characters and setting

### 2.3

(a)

- a summary reports what occurs; a function answer states what the sequence does to a reader's attention

(b)

- "by placing X before Y, the text makes the reader see..."

### 3.1 A

- development

### 3.2 B

- the effect on attention

### 3.3

(a)

- it makes the reader judge the crime against an established impression

(b)

- the crime would then colour the kindness rather than the reverse, so the reader's sympathy would form differently