

T1 rh retorical situation	T1 ex exigence	T1 pu purpose
T1 au audience	T1 co context	T1 cl claims
T1 ev evidence and/or reasoning	T1 Q1 Question 1, Synthesis	T1 Q2 Question 2, Rhetorical Analysis

T1 目的 mù dì	T1 促因 cù yīn	T1 修辞情境 xiū cí qíng jìng
T1 主张 zhǔ zhāng	T1 语境 yǔ jìng	T1 受众 shòu zhòng
T1 修辞分析 xiū cí fēn xī	T1 综合写作 zōng hé xiě zuò	T1 证据与推理 zhèng jù yǔ tuī lǐ

T1 Question 3, Argument	T2 relate to an intended audience's emotions and values	T2 appeals
T2 modes of persuasion	T2 illustrate, clarify, set a mood, exemplify, associate, or amplify	T2 credibility
T2 sufficient evidence	T2 thesis	T3 line of reasoning

T2 诉求 sù qiú	T2 情感与价值观 qíng gǎn yǔ jià zhí guān	T1 论证写作 lùn zhèng xiě zuò
T2 可信度 kě xìn dù	T2 举例、澄清、营造氛围、示范、关联或放大 jǔ lì 、 chéng qīng 、 yíng zào fēn wéi 、 shì fàn 、 guān lián huò fàng dà	T2 说服方式 shuō fú fāng shì
T3 推理线索 tuī lǐ xiàn suǒ	T2 论点 lùn diǎn	T2 充分的证据 chōng fèn de zhèng jù

T3 commentary	T3 Synthesis	T3 attribution and citation
T3 Flaws in a line of reasoning may render an argument specious or illogical	T3 Methods of development	T3 narration
T3 cause-effect	T4 introduction	T4 conclusion

T3 归属与引用 guī shǔ yǔ yǐn yòng	T3 综合 zōng hé	T3 评述 píng shù
T3 叙述 xù shù	T3 展开方法 zhǎn kāi fāng fǎ	T3 似是而非 sì shì ér fēi
T4 结论 jié lùn	T4 引言 yǐn yán	T3 因果 yīn guǒ

T4 comparison-contrast	T4 definition or description	T4 characteristics, features, or sensory details
T5 coherence	T5 style	T5 Repetition
T5 synonyms	T5 pronoun references	T5 parallel structure

T4 特征与感官细节 tè zhēng yǔ gǎn guān xì jié	T4 定义与描写 dìng yì yǔ miáo xiě	T4 比较对照 bǐ jiào duì zhào
T5 重复 chóng fù	T5 文体 wén tǐ	T5 连贯 lián guàn
T5 平行结构 píng xíng jié gòu	T5 代词指代 dài cí zhǐ dài	T5 同义词 tóng yì cí

T5 Transitional elements	T5 connotative and denotative meanings	T6 some sources are more reliable or credible than others
T6 consideration and use of new evidence may require revision of the thesis statement and/or changes to the line of reasoning	T6 tone	T6 shifts in tone
T7 qualification	T7 oversimplification or generalisation	T7 avoid expressing claims in absolute terms

T6 可靠性与可信度 kě kào xìng yǔ kě xìn dù	T5 内涵义与外延义 nèi hán yì yǔ wài yán yì	T5 过渡成分 guò dù chéng fèn
T6 语调转变 yǔ diào zhuǎn biàn	T6 语调 yǔ diào	T6 修正论点 xiū zhèng lùn diǎn
T7 绝对化表述 jué duì huà biǎo shù	T7 过度简化与以偏概全 guò dù jiǎn huà yǔ yǐ piān gài quán	T7 限定 xiàn dìng

T7 independent	T7 Subordination and coordination	T8 style
T8 similes, metaphors, analogies, or anecdotes	T8 syntax and diction	T8 Word choice may reflect a writer's biases
T8 Irony	T8 Modifiers	T8 Parenthetical elements

T8 文体 wén tǐ	T7 从属与并列 cóng shǔ yǔ bìng liè	T7 独立分句 dú lì fēn jù
T8 偏见 piān jiàn	T8 句法与措辞 jù fǎ yǔ cuò cí	T8 明喻、隐喻、类 比与轶事 míng yù 、 yǐn yù 、 lèi bǐ yǔ yì shì
T8 插入成分 chā rù chéng fèn	T8 修饰成分 xiū shì chéng fèn	T8 反讽 fǎn fěng

T9 support, complement, or contradict	T9 Concede	T9 Rebut
T9 Refute	T9 Transitions may be used to introduce counterarguments	

T9 反驳 fǎn bó	T9 让步 ràng bù	T9 支持、补充或反驳 zhī chí 、 bǔ chōng huò fǎn bó
	T9 引出反驳 yǐn chū fǎn bó	T9 驳倒 bó dǎo