

AP English Language and Composition

Glossary · 词汇表 · every term in the course, A–Z

English	中文	Pinyin
appeals	诉求	sù qiú
attribution and citation	归属与引用	guī shǔ yǔ yǐn yòng
audience	受众	shòu zhòng
avoid expressing claims in absolute terms	绝对化表述	jué duì huà biǎo shù
cause-effect	因果	yīn guǒ
characteristics, features, or sensory details	特征与感官细节	tè zhēng yǔ gǎn guān xì jié
claims	主张	zhǔ zhāng
coherence	连贯	lián guàn
commentary	评述	píng shù
comparison-contrast	比较对照	bǐ jiào duì zhào
Concede	让步	ràng bù
conclusion	结论	jié lùn
connotative and denotative meanings	内涵义与外延义	nèi hán yì yǔ wài yán yì
consideration and use of new evidence may require revision of the thesis statement and/or changes to the line of reasoning	修正论点	xiū zhèng lùn diǎn
context	语境	yǔ jìng
credibility	可信度	kě xìn dù
definition or description	定义与描写	dìng yì yǔ miáo xiě
evidence and/or reasoning	证据与推理	zhèng jù yǔ tuī lǐ

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exigence	促因	cù yīn
Flaws in a line of reasoning may render an argument specious or illogical	似是而非	sì shì ér fēi
illustrate, clarify, set a mood, exemplify, associate, or amplify	举例、澄清、营造氛围、示范、关联或放大	jǔ lì 、chéng qīng 、yíng zào fēn wéi 、shì fàn 、guān lián huò fàng dà
independent	独立分句	dú lì fēn jù
introduction	引言	yǐn yán
Irony	反讽	fǎn fěng
line of reasoning	推理线索	tuī lǐ xiàn suǒ
Methods of development	展开方法	zhǎn kāi fāng fǎ
modes of persuasion	说服方式	shuō fú fāng shì
Modifiers	修饰成分	xiū shì chéng fèn
narration	叙述	xù shù
oversimplification or generalisation	过度简化与以偏概全	guò dù jiǎn huà yǔ yǐ piān gài quán
parallel structure	平行结构	píng xíng jié gòu
Parenthetical elements	插入成分	chā rù chéng fèn
pronoun references	代词指代	dài cí zhǐ dài
purpose	目的	mù dì
qualification	限定	xiàn dìng
Question 1, Synthesis	综合写作	zōng hé xiě zuò
Question 2, Rhetorical Analysis	修辞分析	xiū cí fēn xī
Question 3, Argument	论证写作	lùn zhèng xiě zuò
Rebut	反驳	fǎn bó

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Refute	驳倒	bó dǎo
relate to an intended audience's emotions and values	情感与价值观	qíng gǎn yǔ jià zhí guān
Repetition	重复	chóng fù
rhetorical situation	修辞情境	xiū cí qíng jìng
shifts in tone	语调转变	yǔ diào zhuǎn biàn
similes, metaphors, analogies, or anecdotes	明喻、隐喻、类比与轶事	míng yù 、 yǐn yù 、 lèi bǐ yǔ yì shì
some sources are more reliable or credible than others	可靠性与可信度	kě kào xìng yǔ kě xìn dù
style	文体	wén tǐ
Subordination and coordination	从属与并列	cóng shǔ yǔ bìng liè
sufficient evidence	充分的证据	chōng fèn de zhèng jù
support, complement, or contradict	支持、补充或反驳	zhī chí 、 bǔ chōng huò fǎn bó
synonyms	同义词	tóng yì cí
syntax and diction	句法与措辞	jù fǎ yǔ cuò cí
Synthesis	综合	zōng hé
thesis	论点	lùn diǎn
tone	语调	yǔ diào
Transitional elements	过渡成分	guò dù chéng fèn
Transitions may be used to introduce counterarguments	引出反驳	yǐn chū fǎn bó
Word choice may reflect a writer's biases	偏见	piān jiàn