

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- where the objection it answers would first occur to the reader, so it is met before it becomes a doubt

2.2

- ask whether anyone would still disagree with what is left; if not, it has been qualified out of existence

2.3

(a)

- the conclusion contradicts the essay by restating the unqualified claim

(b)

- state the narrowed claim, with its conditions, in the conclusion

3.1 B

- a limit forced by evidence is a finding, not a retreat

3.2 B

- a claim nobody disputes is not an argument

3.3

(a)

- a claim plus two nameable limits

(b)

- a reason drawn from evidence for each