

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- coordination joins clauses of equal weight; subordination makes one depend on the other, with less emphasis

2.2

- it demotes the subordinate idea and places the argumentative weight on the main clause

2.3

(a)

- the second demotes the cost into a subordinate clause

(b)

- the second

3.1 B

- it grants a point while placing the weight elsewhere

3.2 B

- subordination reduces emphasis

3.3

- joins the two ideas in one sentence; subordinates the cost with an appropriate conjunction; the benefit stands in the main clause