

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- can you name the condition; if not, it is a hedge rather than a qualification

2.2

- after the claim for a sympathetic audience, so the claim lands first; before it for a hostile one, so they keep reading

2.3

(a)

- a nameable condition, e.g. “where services already run frequently enough to be usable”

(b)

- the cases the clause rules out, e.g. areas with infrequent services

3.1 B

- no condition is named, so nothing is excluded

3.2 B

- an early limit prevents outright rejection

3.3

- removes the stacked hedges; retains one real, nameable condition; the claim remains definite