

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- one word may be chance; a run of terms from one field is a choice and therefore evidence

2.2

- to the structure of the comparison, including the roles it assigns to everyone involved

2.3

(a)

- medical

(b)

- that the problem has a technical cause and an expert remedy, rather than being a matter of contested values

3.1 B

- the metaphor's structure assigns the passive role to the public

3.2 B

- effect on the reader, tied to purpose, is what makes it analysis

3.3

(a)

- short declaratives establishing points, then a long sentence qualifying them

(b)

- the short sentences read as settled fact, so the qualification arrives as a reasonable adjustment rather than a retreat