

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- announcing a topic states what comes next; stating a dependence explains why what comes next follows from what came before

2.2

- it narrows the claim to where it holds, showing the writer knows the limits, so the remaining claim is more credible

2.3

(a)

- “Also” announces addition without stating any dependence

(b)

- a transition that names the dependence, e.g. “If the cost is bearable, the remaining obstacle is whether the staff exist to deliver it”

3.1 B

- a stated limit makes the remaining claim more credible

3.2 B

- that sentence is the connection; if it cannot be written, it is missing

3.3

- the first sentence closes on what has been established; the second opens on what that makes possible, without announcing a topic