

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- any two of: state the exigence; give a specific case; name the objection to be overcome; establish common ground

2.2

- it tells the reader what they have just read and adds nothing they did not already have

2.3

(a)

- it is general enough to open any essay and makes nothing necessary

(b)

- a specific opening tied to the exigence, e.g. a school that banned phones and what happened next

3.1 B

- by then the reader has the context to understand it

3.2 B

- the conclusion states the implication of the argument

3.3

- specific opening that establishes exigence or a case; a defensible thesis placed where it can be found