

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- definition, because the dispute is over what the term covers rather than over the facts

2.2

- drift, where a method becomes the essay rather than serving it; keep each method subordinate to the claim it supports

2.3

(a)

- comparison

(b)

- the claim is about whether it works, so evidence from a place where it has been tried is what a doubting reader would accept

3.1 B

- cause and effect addresses why

3.2 B

- it suits the topic but not the argument

3.3

- a genuine comparison with a named or described case; the comparison is linked explicitly to the claim