

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- any four of: narration, description, definition, comparison, cause and effect, classification, problem and solution

2.2

- ask what the paragraph is doing, not what it is about; the subject does not determine the method

2.3

(a)

- comparison

(b)

- to argue that a remedy proven elsewhere would work here

3.1 B

- definition fixes a contested term

3.2 B

- analysis requires the effect on purpose or audience

3.3

(a)

- narration; then presentation of data — cause and effect or exemplification

(b)

- the story engages the reader and makes the abstract concrete, so the data that follows is read as being about people rather than numbers