

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- what must the reader already accept for this claim to land; the answers give the order

2.2

- immediately before the claim the objection would damage, so the objection is answered before it can interrupt

2.3

(a)

- there is no line of reasoning — the paragraphs do not build

(b)

- reorder them so each depends on the last, and connect them with linking commentary

3.1 B

- those two sentences are where one claim hands over to the next

3.2 B

- a late concession undoes the case just made

3.3

(a)

- a workable dependent order, e.g. congestion imposes real costs
- those costs fall unevenly
- pricing is the fairest available remedy

(b)

- a concession named and placed before the claim it protects, with a reason