

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- it turns an implicit leap into an argued step, so the reader can see and test the connection

2.2

- in the final sentence, because that is where a writer wants to sound decisive

2.3

(a)

- that visits and the café's opening coincided, and the café may have contributed

(b)

- that the café caused the whole rise

3.1 A

- the conclusion exceeds what the evidence supports

3.2 B

- the aim is visibility, not exhaustive defence

3.3

- claim; evidence; assumption named; conclusion limited to what the evidence earns