1. The difference between rebutting and refuting is that refuting...
   - ☐ is more polite
   - ☐ proves the claim invalid
   - ☐ comes at the end
   - ☐ concedes first
2. You have a contrasting perspective but no evidence of invalidity. The right move is to...
   - ☐ refute
   - ☐ restate your thesis
   - ☐ ignore it
   - ☐ rebut
3. Select **all** the routes to conceding that the CED names.
   - ☐ ignore the competing claim
   - ☐ accept all or part of the competing claim
   - ☐ acknowledge the limitations of your own argument
   - ☐ agree it is correct under different circumstances

   Tick every correct option.
4. The turn after a concession may re-argue exactly what was conceded.

   ☐ True ☐ False
5. If a text contains no counterargument, the writer has made a mistake.

   ☐ True ☐ False
6. A concession costs only the _____ you gave up.

   _____
7. Evidence and sources will either support, complement, or _____ a writer's thesis.

   _____
8. Which move fits a contrasting perspective and no proof of invalidity?
   - ☐ Rebut.
   - ☐ Refute.

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9. What does a refute have to establish?
   - ☐ That the other claim is invalid.
   - ☐ Only that a different view exists.
   - ☐ That both claims are true.

1. **proves the claim invalid**

   A rebuttal only **proposes** invalidity; a refutation **demonstrates** it.

2. **rebut**

   A rebuttal proposes invalidity; attempting a refutation without evidence is the commonest exam mistake.

3. **accept all or part of the competing claim; acknowledge the limitations of your own argument; agree it is correct under different circumstances**

   The third route does not concern the opponent at all.

4. **False**

   That withdraws the concession – turn on **different** ground and make the turn narrower.

5. **False**

   The CED states that **not all arguments explicitly address a counterargument**.

6. **claim**

   And it buys credibility with the reader who reads your next paragraph.

7. **contradict**

   Check which one before assuming a quoted source is on the writer's side.

8. **Rebut.**

   Rebut is the move a contrast can pay for.

9. **That the other claim is invalid.**

   Invalidity is the extra burden of a refute.

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