

T1 rhetoꀀical situation	T1 exigence	T1 purpose
T1 audience	T1 context	T1 claims
T1 evidence and/or reasoning	T1 Question 1, Synthesis	T1 Question 2, Rhetorical Analysis

T1 mù dì	T1 cù yīn	T1 xiū cí qíng jìng
T1 zhǔ zhāng	T1 yǔ jìng	T1 shòu zhòng
T1 xiū cí fēn xī	T1 zōng hé xiě zuò	T1 zhèng jù yǔ tuī lǐ

T1 Question 3, Argument	T2 appeals	T2 modes of persuasion
T2 credibility	T2 sufficient evidence	T2 thesis
T3 line of reasoning	T3 commentary	T3 Synthesis

T2 shuō fú fāng shì	T2 sù qiú	T1 lùn zhèng xiě zuò
T2 lùn diǎn	T2 chōng fēn de zhèng jù	T2 kě xìn dù
T3 zōng hé	T3 píng shù	T3 tuī lǐ xiàn suǒ

T3 attribution and citation	T3 Methods of development	T3 narration
T3 cause-effect	T4 introduction	T4 conclusion
T4 comparison-contrast	T4 definition or description	T5 coherence

T3 xù shù	T3 zhǎn kāi fāng fǎ	T3 guī shǔ yǔ yǐn yòng
T4 jié lùn	T4 yǐn yán	T3 yīn guǒ
T5 lián guàn	T4 dìng yì yǔ miáo xiě	T4 bǐ jiào duì zhào

T5 style	T5 Repetition	T5 synonyms
T5 pronoun references	T5 parallel structure	T5 Transitional elements
T5 connotative and denotative meanings	T6 tone	T6 shifts in tone

T5 tóng yì cí	T5 chóng fù	T5 wén tǐ
T5 guò dù chéng fèn	T5 píng xíng jié gòu	T5 dài cí zhǐ dài
T6 yǔ diào zhuǎn biàn	T6 yǔ diào	T5 nèi hán yì yǔ wài yán yì

T7 qualification	T7 oversimplification or generalisation	T7 independent
T7 Subordination and coordination	T8 style	T8 syntax and diction
T8 Irony	T8 Modifiers	T8 Parenthetical elements

T7 dú lì fēn jù	T7 guò dù jiǎn huà yǔ yǐ piān gài quán	T7 xiàn dìng
T8 jù fǎ yǔ cuò cí	T8 wén tǐ	T7 cóng shǔ yǔ bìng liè
T8 chā rù chéng fèn	T8 xiū shì chéng fèn	T8 fǎn fěng

T9 support, complement, or contradict	T9 Concede	T9 Rebut
T9 Refute		

T9 fǎn bó	T9 ràng bù	T9 zhī chí 、 bǔ chōng huò fǎn bó
		T9 bó dǎo