

AP Drawing

Glossary · 词汇表 · every term in the course, A–Z

English	中文	Pinyin
 actual texture	实际肌理	shí jì jī lǐ
 additive	加法	jiā fǎ
 AP Digital Portfolio	数字作品集平台	shù zì zuò pǐn jí píng tái
 atmospheric perspective	空气透视	kōng qì tòu shì
 basic forms	基本形体	jī běn xíng tǐ
 blending stump	擦笔	cā bǐ
 blind contour	盲画轮廓	máng huà lún kuò
 body of work	系列作品	xì liè zuò pǐn
 brush and ink	毛笔墨线	máo bǐ mò xiàn
 burnishing	压光	yā guāng
 carbon pencil	炭笔	tàn bǐ
 cast shadow	投影	tóu yǐng
 charcoal	木炭	mù tàn
 chiaroscuro	明暗对照法	míng àn duì zhào fǎ
 citation	引用	yǐn yòng
 colored pencil	彩色铅笔	cǎi sè qiān bǐ
 comparative measurement	比较测量	bǐ jiào cè liáng
 complement	互补色	hù bǔ sè
 composition	构图	gòu tú
 compressed charcoal	压缩木炭	yā suō mù tàn
 context	语境	yǔ jìng

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 contour line	轮廓线	lún kuò xiàn
 conté	炭精条	tàn jīng tiáo
 core shadow	明暗交界线	míng àn jiāo jiè xiàn
 craft	工艺	gōng yì
 critique	评图	píng tú
 cross-contour lines	横截轮廓线	héng jié lún kuò xiàn
 cross-hatching	交叉排线	jiāo chā pái xiàn
 cross-sections	横截面	héng jié miàn
 detail shot	细节图	xì jié tú
 development	发展	fā zhǎn
 distortion	变形	biàn xíng
 documentation	记录	jì lù
 drawing skills	绘画技能	huì huà jì néng
 dry colour media	干性彩色媒介	gàn xìng cǎi sè méi jiè
 envelope	外包形	wài bāo xíng
 experiences	经验	jīng yàn
 experimentation	实验	shí yàn
 expressive lines	表现性线条	biǎo xiàn xìng xiàn tiáo
 figure-ground relationship	图底关系	tú dǐ guān xì
 fixative	定画液	dìng huà yè
 focal point	视觉焦点	shì jué jiāo diǎn
 foreshortening	透视缩短	tòu shì suō duǎn
 frottage	拓印法	tà yìn fǎ

English	中文	Pinyin
 generative AI	生成式人工智能	shēng chéng shì rén gōng zhì néng
 gesso	石膏底料	shí gāo dǐ liào
 gesture drawing	动态速写	dòng tài sù xiě
 grades	硬度等级	yìng dù děng jí
 graphite	石墨	shí mò
 grisaille	灰调单色画	huī diào dān sè huà
 halftone	中间调	zhōng jiān diào
 halfway line	中线	zhōng xiàn
 hatching	排线	pái xiàn
 high-key	高调	gāo diào
 highlight	高光	gāo guāng
 horizon line	视平线	shì píng xiàn
 ideas	想法	xiǎng fǎ
 identification	作品信息	zuò pǐn xìn xī
 implied texture	视觉肌理	shì jué jī lǐ
 ink	墨水	mò shuǐ
 ink painting	水墨画	shuǐ mò huà
 ink wash	淡彩	dàn cǎi
 inquiry	探究	tàn jiū
 intaglio	凹版画	āo bǎn huà
 keystone distortion	梯形畸变	tī xíng jī biàn
 kneaded eraser	可塑橡皮	kě sù xiàng pí
 lift out	提白	tí bái
 line of action	动势线	dòng shì xiàn

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 line quality	线条质感	xiàn tiáo zhì gǎn
 linear perspective	线性透视	xiàn xìng tòu shì
 local value	固有明度	gù yǒu míng dù
 lost-and-found lines	虚实线条	xū shí xiàn tiáo
 low-key	低调	dī diào
 mark-making	笔触	bǐ chù
 master copy	临摹	lín mó
 master drawings	大师素描	dà shī sù miáo
 materials	材料	cái liào
 monotype	独幅版画	dú fú bǎn huà
 motif	母题	mǔ tí
 negative space	负空间	fù kōng jiān
 nib	笔尖	bǐ jiān
 notan	明暗构成	míng àn gòu chéng
 observation	观察	guān chá
 oil pastel	油画棒	yóu huà bàng
 one-point perspective	一点透视	yì diǎn tòu shì
 overhand grip	横握	héng wò
 overlap	遮挡	zhē dǎng
 painting	绘画	huì huà
 photographs	照片	zhào piān
 picture plane	画面	huà miàn
 plagiarism	抄袭	chāo xí
 plumb line	铅垂线	qiān chuí xiàn

English	中文	Pinyin
 portfolio	作品集	zuò pǐn jí
 practice	练习	liàn xí
 preponderance of evidence	证据的总体倾向	zhèng jù de zǒng tǐ qīng xiàng
 process journal	创作过程日志	chuàng zuò guò chéng rì zhì
 processes	过程	guò chéng
 proportion	比例	bǐ lì
 reflected light	反光	fǎn guāng
 relief prints	凸版画	tū bǎn huà
 rendering	塑造	sù zào
 resist	防染法	fáng rǎn fǎ
 revision	修改	xiū gǎi
 revision pair	修改前后对比	xiū gǎi qián hòu duì bǐ
 rule of thirds	三分法	sān fēn fǎ
 sanguine	血色红棕	xuè sè hóng zōng
 scale	尺度	chǐ dù
 scoring guidelines	评分标准	píng fēn biāo zhǔn
 scribble	乱线	luàn xiàn
 Selected Works	精选作品	jīng xuǎn zuò pǐn
 sgraffito	刮画法	guā huà fǎ
 sighting	目测	mù cè
 sketchbook	速写本	sù xiě běn
 soft pastel	软色粉	ruǎn sè fěn
 squint	眯眼	mī yǎn
 stippling	点画	diǎn huà

English	中文	Pinyin
 subtractive	减法	jiǎn fǎ
 subtractive drawing	减法素描	jiǎn fǎ sù miáo
 surface	画面质感	huà miàn zhì gǎn
 Sustained Investigation	持续探究	chí xù tàn jiū
 synthesis	综合	zōng hé
 tenebrism	暗色调主义	àn sè diào zhǔ yì
 three-point perspective	三点透视	sān diǎn tòu shì
 thumbnail sketches	小稿	xiǎo gǎo
 toned ground	有色底	yǒu sè dǐ
 toned paper	有色纸	yǒu sè zhǐ
 tooth	纸纹	zhǐ wén
 two-point perspective	两点透视	liǎng diǎn tòu shì
 value	明度	míng dù
 value scale	明度阶	míng dù jiē
• vanishing point	灭点	miè diǎn
 variable	变量	biàn liàng
 viewfinder	取景框	qǔ jǐng kuāng
 viewpoint	视点	shì diǎn
 vine charcoal	柳条木炭	liǔ tiáo mù tàn
 visual evidence	视觉证据	shì jué zhèng jù
 voice	个人风格	gè rén fēng gé
 weighted line	轻重线条	qīng zhòng xiàn tiáo
 written evidence	书面证据	shū miàn zhèng jù