

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1 B

- sphere, cylinder, cube, cone

2.2

- no local colour to hide behind; all value must come from light, so control is exposed

2.3

- the lit and shadow sides merge and the form collapses / goes flat

3.1

- each object reads as solid volume; a clear light/shadow separation; simplified to basic forms underneath; full value range from white paper to dark

3.2

- the tube reads as round; core shadow and a lifted reflected-light edge present