

1.5 Leveraging AI in Cyber Defense

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ **Total: 11 marks**

Objective

Build the skills to answer exam questions on how defenders use AI to protect networks, applications, and data.

You must be able to:

- explain how AI recommends safer configurations (with human review)
- explain how AI handles the scale of network events for faster detection

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a task used later.

■ **AI at scale**

A network produces millions of events daily - too many for people to read. AI sorts likely-malicious events from harmless ones, alerts staff, or acts automatically, cutting response from days to seconds.

■ **Human in the loop**

AI advice is a recommendation, not a command. A knowledgeable human must review a suggested firewall rule or code fix before it is applied, because AI is probabilistic.

2 Practice

2.1 Explain why AI is useful for analysing network logs. [2]

2.2 Give one benefit and one limitation of AI-powered threat detection. [2]

2.3 Why must a human review an AI's security recommendation before applying it? [2]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 The main advantage of AI for threat detection is that it can [1]

- A

B

C

D

A remove all false alarms

B respond in seconds instead of days

C replace every analyst

D delete the logs

3.2 Which task is best left to a human, not the AI? [1]

- A

B

C

D

A sorting millions of events

B flagging likely threats

C making the final risk-acceptance decision

D matching known signatures

3.3 A hospital's network logs 20 million events a day.

(a) Explain why human staff alone cannot review all these events. [1]

(b) Describe how AI helps and what role the human keeps. [2]
