

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a name, parameters, and a body

2.2

- to let the procedure work with different input values

2.3

- any one of: less duplication, easier reuse, better readability

3.1 B

3.2 B

3.3

(a)

- put the lines in a procedure and call it in each place

(b)

- less duplication (or easier to maintain)

(c)

- procedural abstraction