

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a named block of reusable code (a function or method)

2.2

- call it by its name

2.3

- a value that a procedure produces and hands back to the caller

3.1 B

3.2 B

3.3

(a)

- 12

(b)

- an argument

(c)

- they hide the implementation detail from the caller